## Optimization and Dynamics

Nora Müller Summer semester 2019

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## Exercise Sheet 8

Deadline: Wednesday 19.06.19 (in the tutorial or 3 p.m. in the postbox)

Exercise 28 (Chapter 7).

10 points

Consider the logistic map with parameter a = 4 i.e.

$$f : \mathbb{R} \to \mathbb{R}$$
  
 $x \mapsto f(x) = 4x(1-x)$ 

- a) Verify that f has sensitive dependence on the initial condition on [0,1] by using graphical analysis.
- b) Verify that f is topologically mixing on [0,1] by using graphical analysis.
- c) Conclude that f is chaotic on [0,1].

Exercise 29 (Section 8.1.).

10 points

Solve the following differential equations with corresponding initial conditions:

a) 
$$x'(t) = (x(t))^2$$
 with  $x(0) = x_0 > 0$  in  $0 \le t < \frac{1}{x_0}$ 

b) 
$$x'(t) = 1 + x(t)$$
 with  $x(0) = 9$ 

c) 
$$x'(t) = -2t \cdot x(t)$$
 with  $x(0) = 1$ 

Exercise 30 (Definition 8.5).

10 points

Determine which of the following functions fulfils a Lipschitz condition on the set  $\Omega := [0,1] \times [0,1]$ .

a) 
$$f(t,x) = t^2 + x^2$$

b) 
$$f(t,x) = \sin(t) \cdot \cos(t)$$

c) 
$$f(t,x) = |t-x|$$