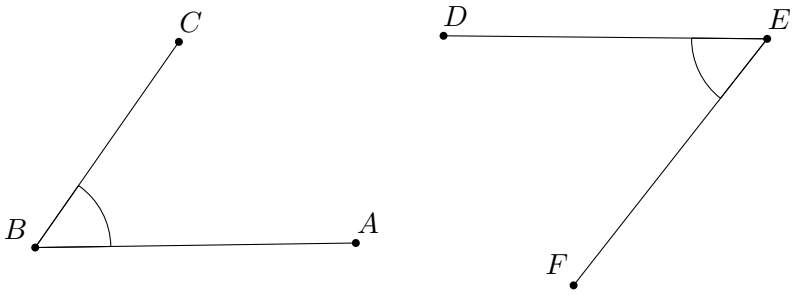
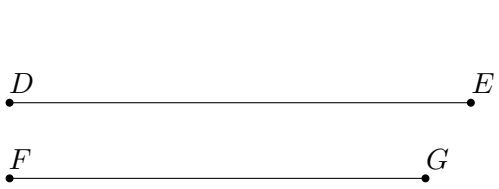
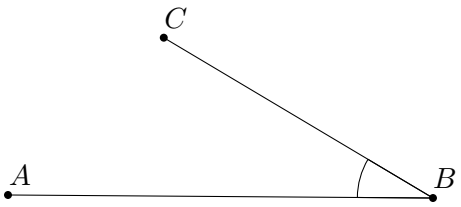
**Aufgabe 4.2:**



**Aufgabe 4.3:**